

Breakout: Data processing & analysis with eMagiz

State generation



Introduction

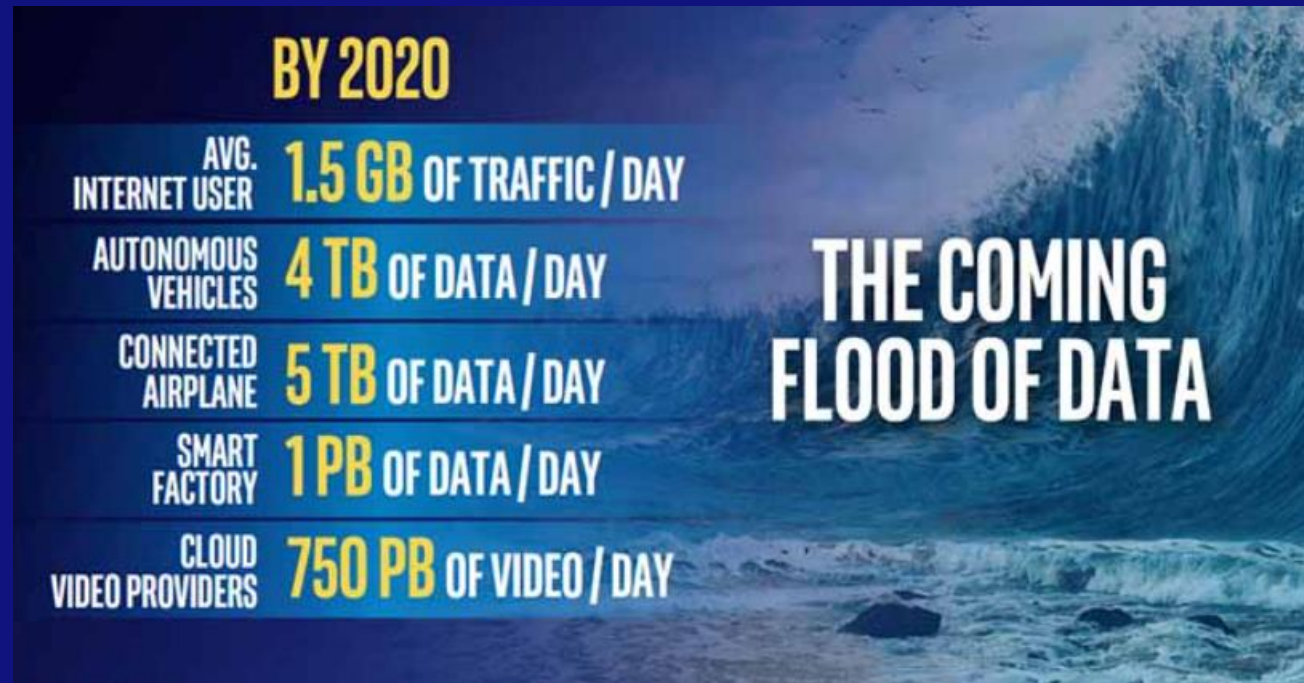


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A flood of data is forcing us to become data-driven in an efficient manner



A STATELESS API



API

Application

Firewall

Service

Etc.

Etc.

Doesn't need any data to be stored to function.

It just represents the current state / condition

A STATEFUL API



**Application
Firewall
Service**

Etc.

Etc.

Does need data to be stored to function.

Uses past states, to derive information

Why do we go from?



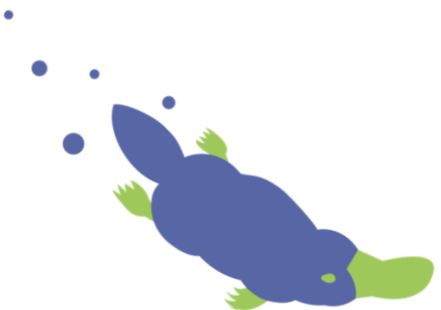
Stateless



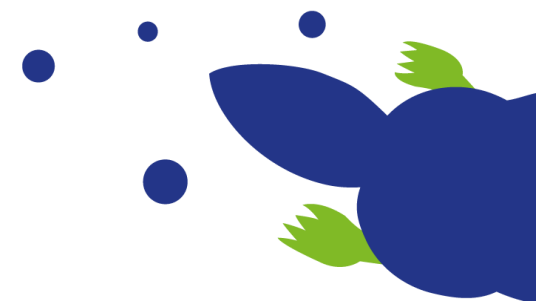
TO



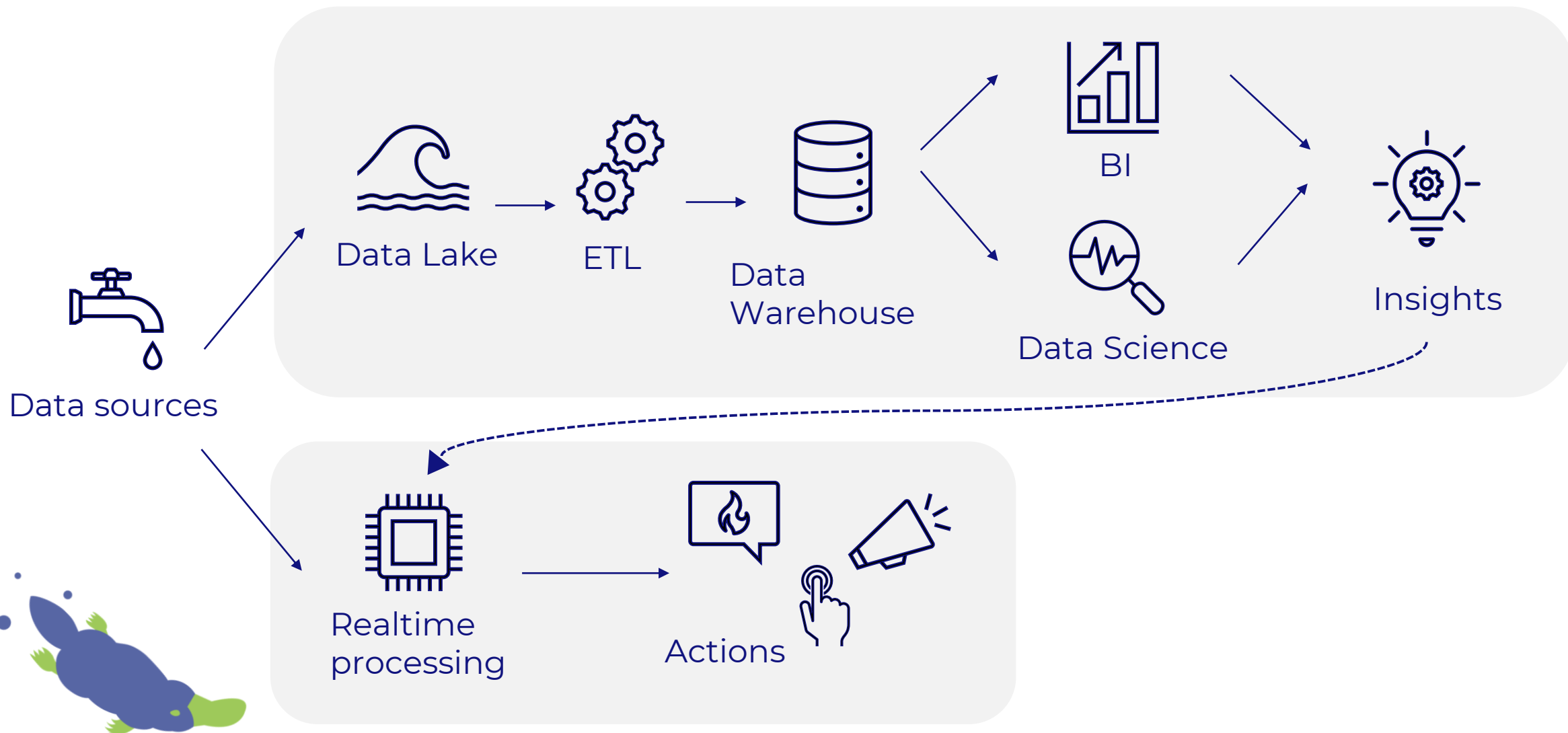
Stateful



- Thermostat produces data
 - “ 46 ”
- Data needs to be put in context
 - “46 degrees Celsius at 16:05 in room Z”
- Data needs to be evaluated over time
 - In room Z, temperature was 21 degrees 1 minute ago, and now is 46 degrees so it rose by 25 degrees in 1 minute.
- Data needs to be tested against a norm, to generate actions
 - “Temperature rose by 25 degrees in 1 minute” > FIRE alert.



Data warehouse + real-time

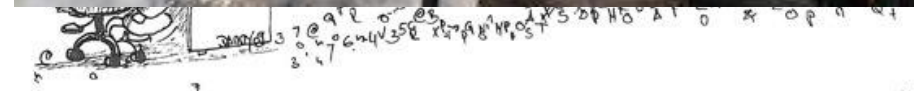


Datalake or warehouse as solution?

Yes, ideal for complex analytics and advanced BI solutions but.....

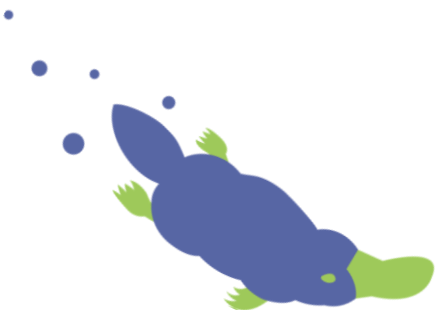
- Data is always outdated
- Always looking back
- Data not complete, and unmanageable in quantity
- High upfront costs
- Poorly scalable
- High management costs

Not suitable for real-time decision making



Realtime state-generation

- Immediately, always up-to- date
- Take real action, real-time decision making
- No need to store data unnecessarily



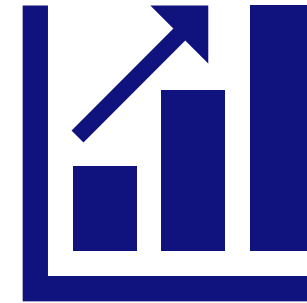
How do we go from?



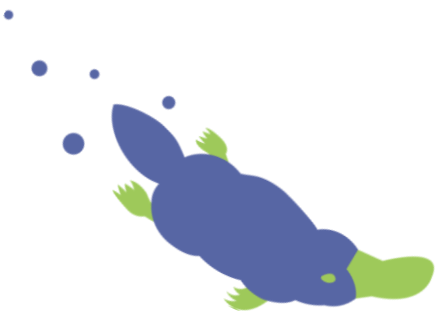
Stateless



TO



Stateful



How do we get statefull data?

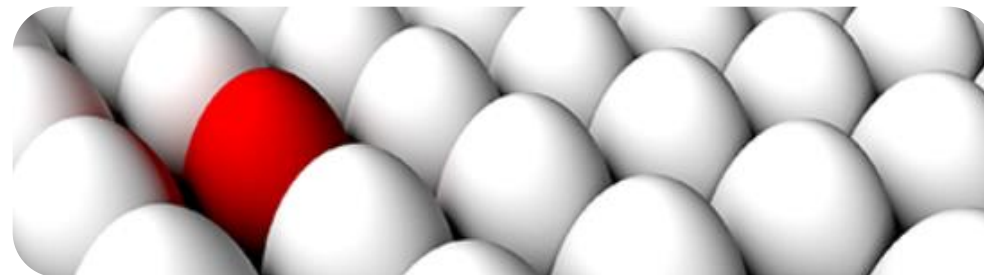
- **ENRICH**



- **AGGREGATE**

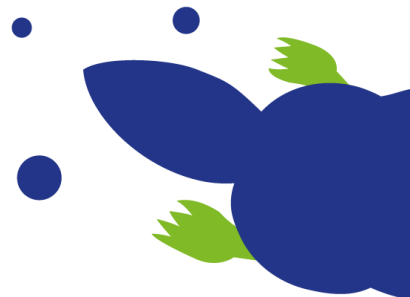
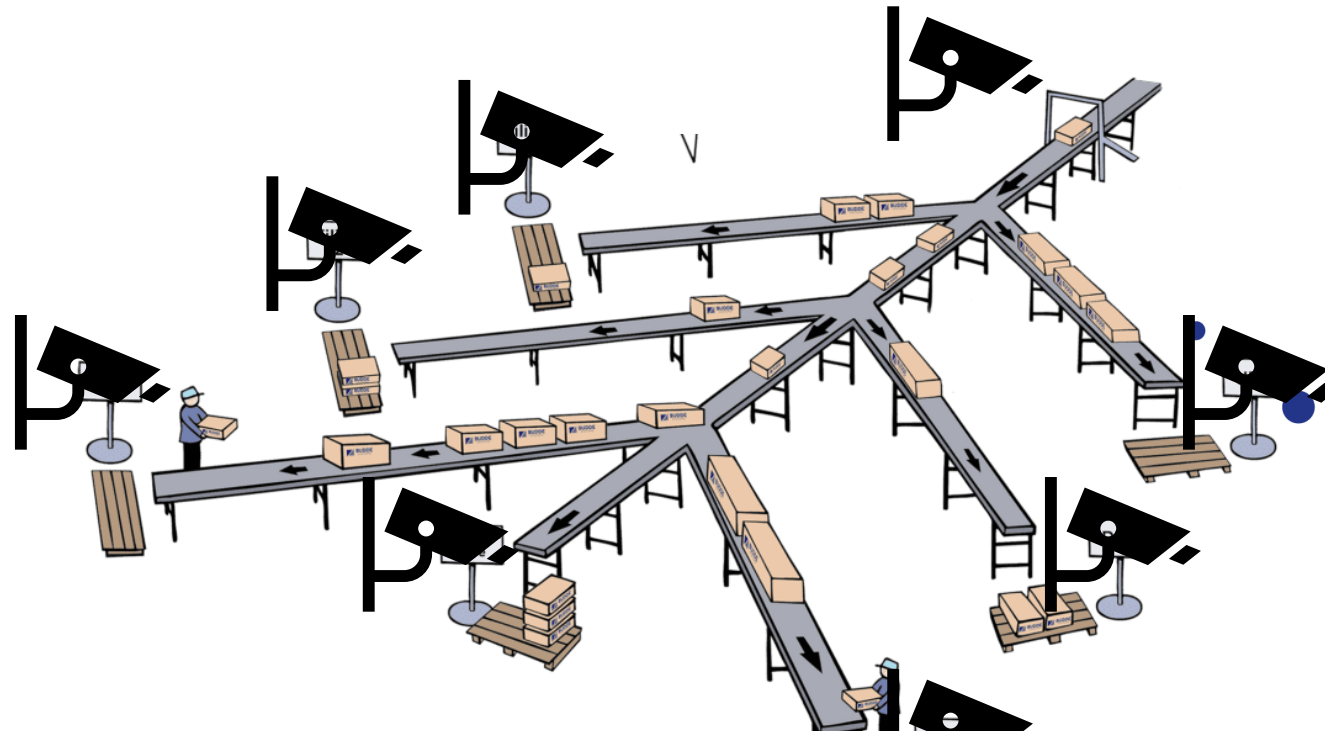


- **DETECT ANOMALIES AND CHANGES**



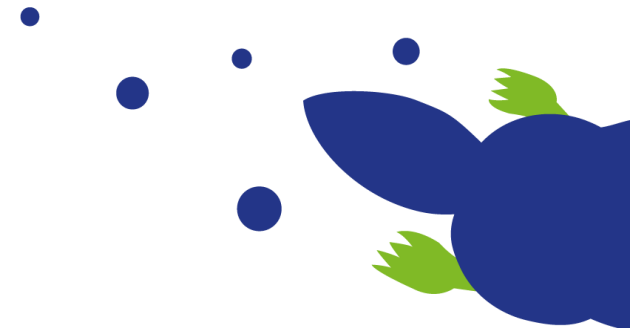
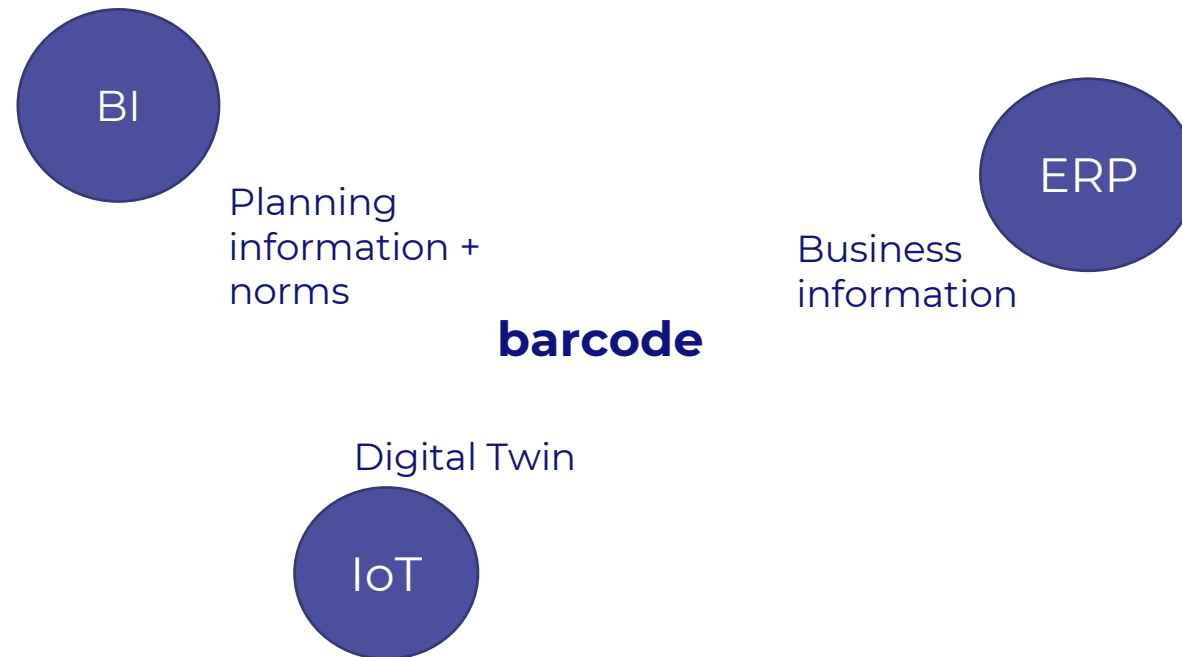
Example 1

- Parcel sorting center produces data events
 - Barcodes are scanned on entry and on leave the sorting center
 - We want to know when parcels don't take the expected route or when they are stuck in the chain



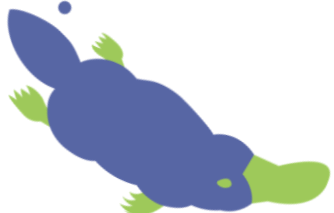
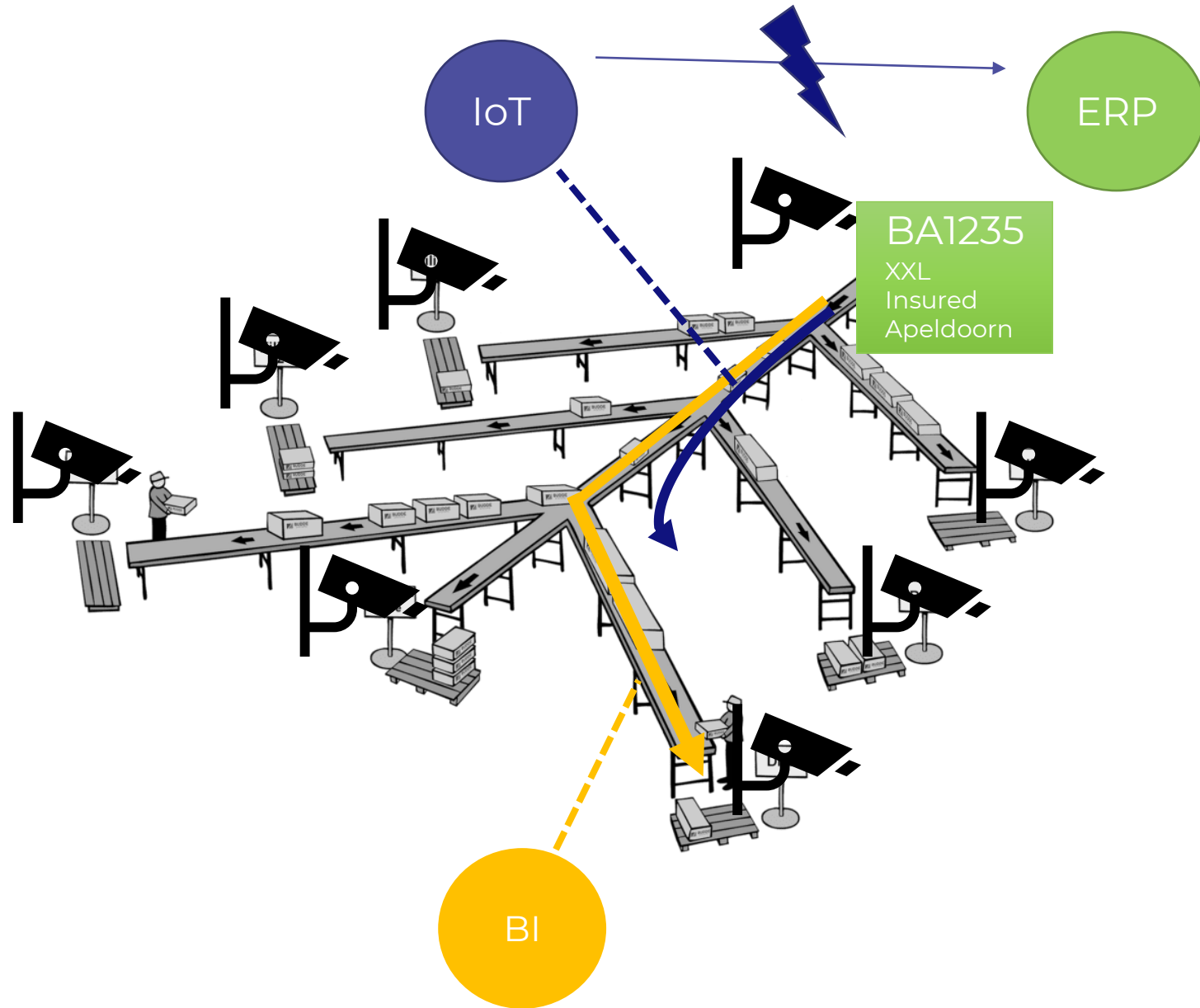
Example 1

- Planning (BI) provides the expected route
- IoT provides the scan events
- ERP stores package info and state



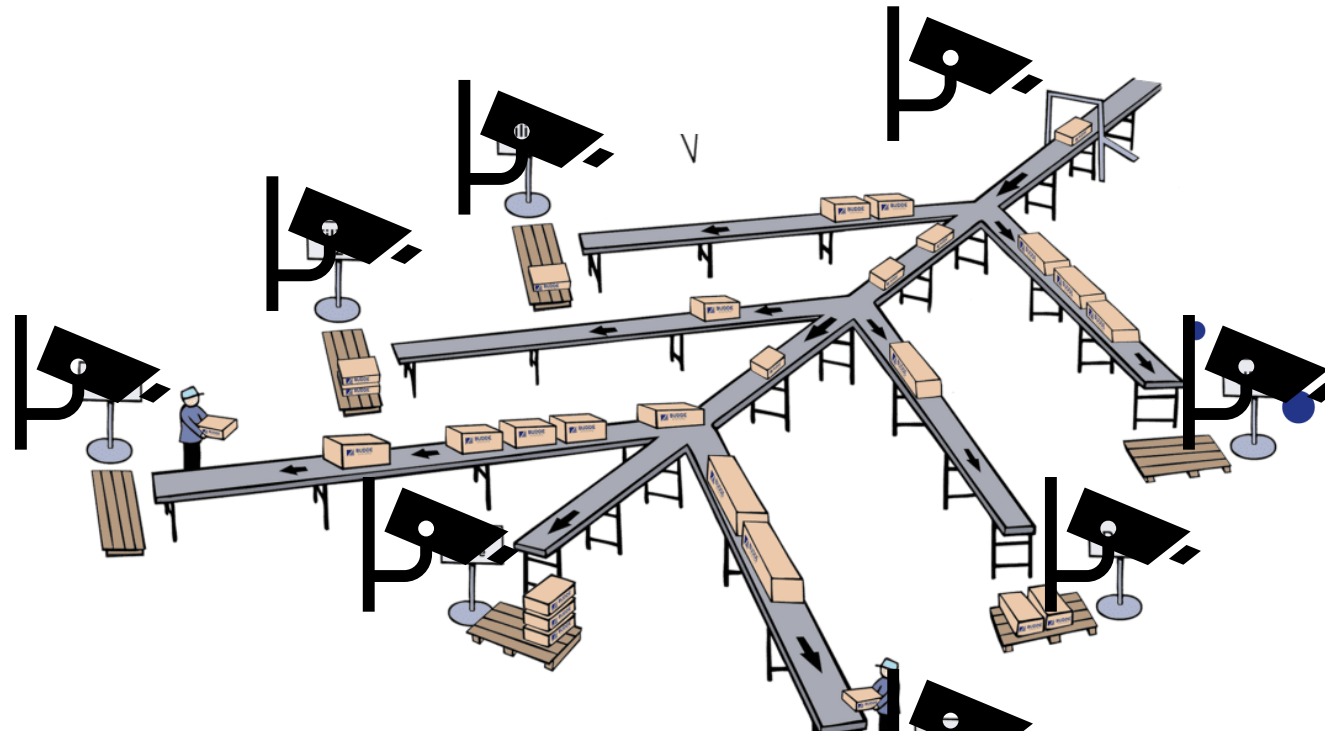
Example 1

- Entry sensor scans parcel
 - BA1235 at ENTRY1 at 12:45
- Scan is **enriched** based on ERP
 - BA1235 is insured XXL parcel heading to Apeldoorn
- Destination is **enriched** based on planning / norm info from BI
 - BA1235 should go to LEFT3 within 30 minutes
- 30 minute **aggregate** finds final package state
 - BA1235 has not arrived at LEFT3
- **State transition** to not arrived triggers exception in ERP
 - BA1235 is in exception state, employee should check



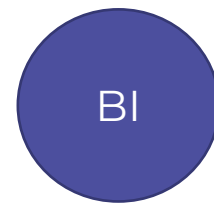
Example 2

- We want to take immediate action when the planned volume deviates more than 10% from the actual volume



Example 2

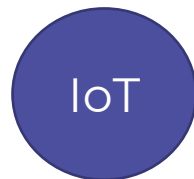
- BI provides the planning for the expected volume
- IoT provides the actual volume
- BI can provide a new planning based on actual volume
- ERP is where actions are taken



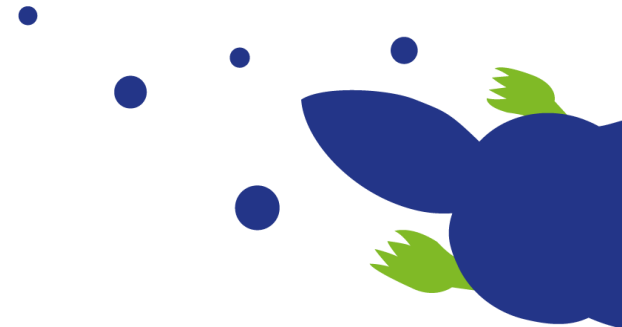
Planning
information +
norms

Barcode

Digital Twin

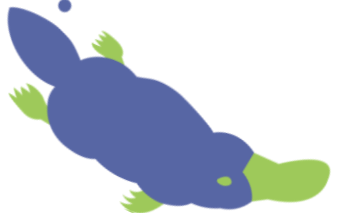
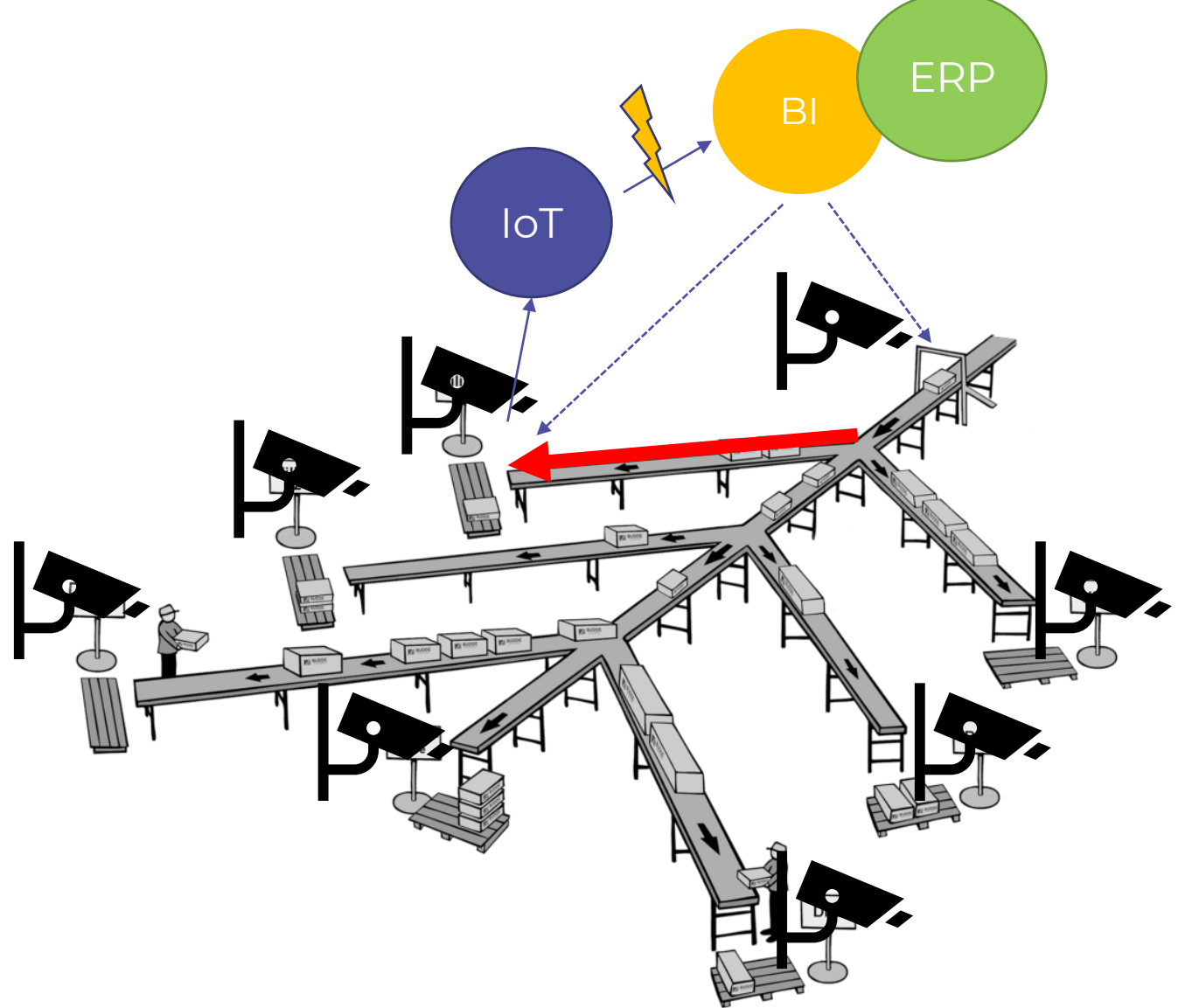


Business
information



Example 2

- IoT provides actual exit RIGHTI volume, measured at 27 packages per minute [**aggregate**]
- BI provides expected offload of 24 packages per minute for exit RIGHTI [**enrich**]
- This exceeds threshold of 10% deviation [**state change**]
 - Alert is generated to lower the intake at entry, or to schedule additional employees at the exits in the ERP

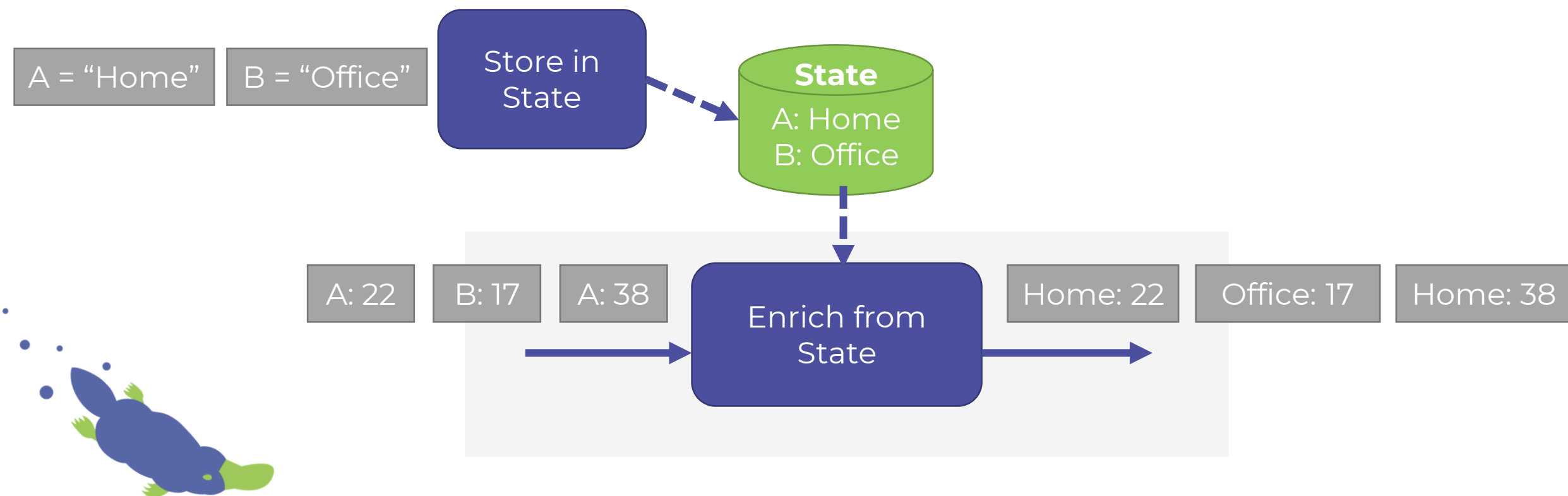


How can we realize this with eMagiz State Generation

New, **optional**, components that have a state

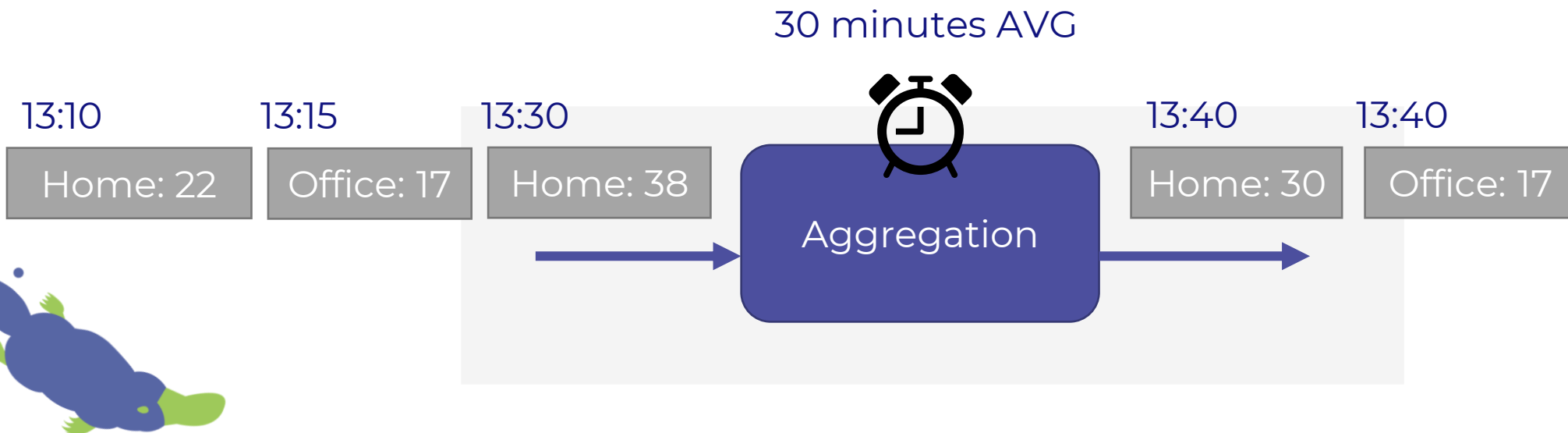
Enrich

- Enrich a message based on a lookup for a certain key
- High performance



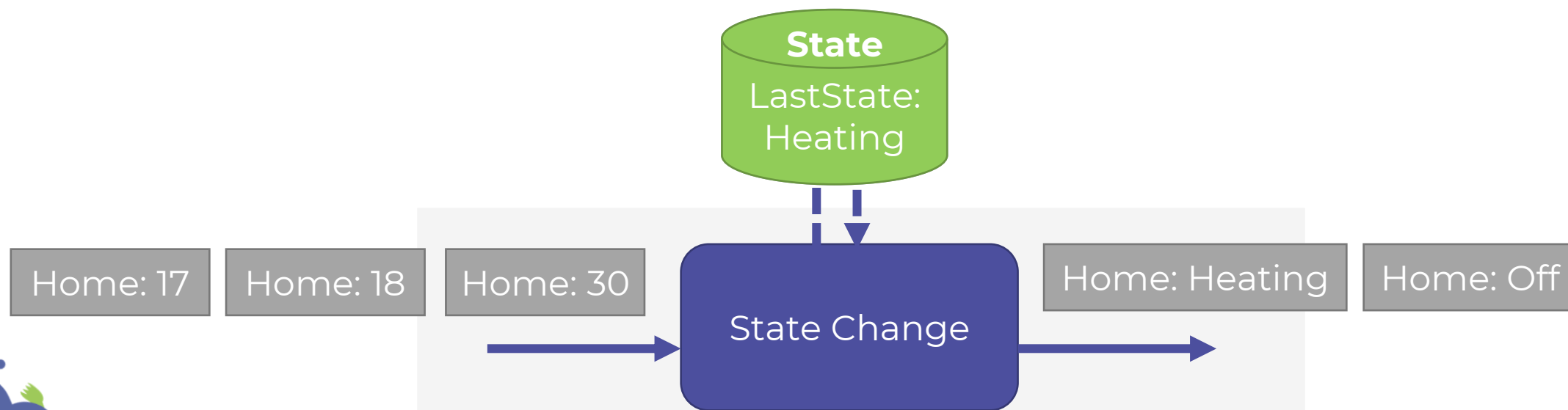
Aggregation

- Compute an aggregation, such as average, minimum, maximum, etc (optionally grouped by a key) over a certain range of time.



Change detection

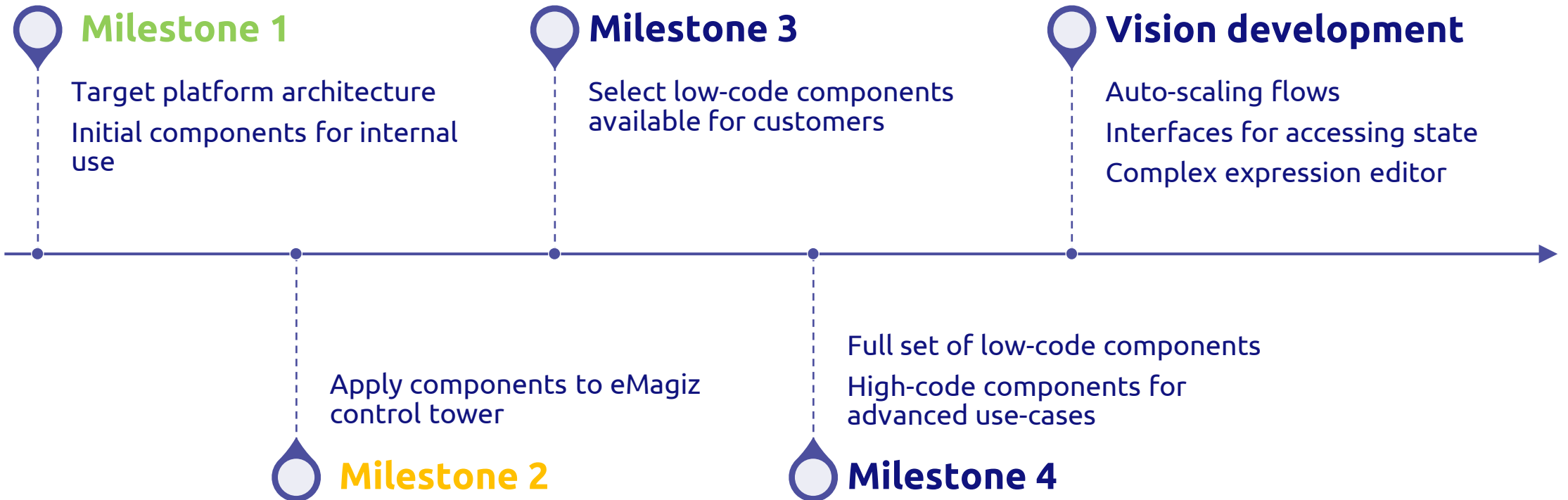
- Detect and send out notifications for certain state changes
- Can define complex state transition logic
- Can also enrich messages with state change, and optionally pass only messages causing state changes or all input messages.



When ≥ 30 and LastState = Heating, Go into Off mode
When ≥ 30 and LastState = Cooling, Go into SuperCool mode



Timeline

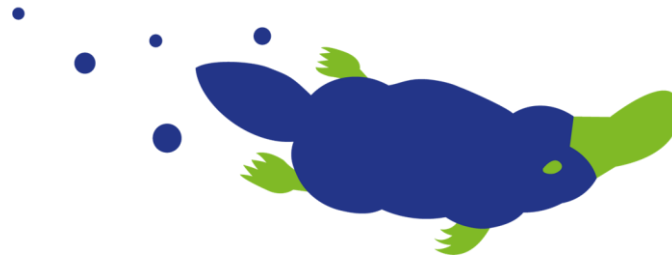


Summary

- Data grows exponentially
- Real-time processing enables us to do real-time decision making
 - Enrich
 - Aggregate
 - Detect changes
- The future of eMagiz towards real-time statefull processing.



Thank you!



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